

**1.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions, by Provinces, School Year 1942-43—
concluded**

Type of School	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Dominion Indian schools.....	2,239	2,371	1,997	3,591	16,876 ⁵
Provincially Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary and technical day schools....	123,080	163,197	157,506	115,447	8
Evening schools.....	1,146	1,888	1,169	16,377	8
Correspondence schools.....	2,953	9,415	4,375	4,025	8
Special schools ¹	511	151	276	81	8
Normal schools.....	304	207	540	219	8
Privately Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary day schools.....	4,495	2,308	3,729	5,313	8
Business training schools.....	2,890	1,844	3,595	3,806	8
Universities and Colleges—					
Preparatory courses.....	233	541	605	3	20,230
Courses of university standard.....	2,852	2,252	4,942	3,241	49,048
Other courses at university ²	1,310	392	885	726	33,601
Totals.....	142,013	184,566	179,619	152,829	8
Population 1943 (estimated).....	726,000	842,000	792,000	900,000 ⁶	11,812,000

¹ Schools for the blind, deaf, or mentally defective. These are boarding schools and many of the pupils are from provinces other than the one in which they are at school. ² Included with "Universities and Colleges—preparatory courses." ³ Not available. ⁴ Includes also those in the departmental summer schools for teachers in British Columbia, not held at universities or colleges. ⁵ Includes 360 in Dominion Indian schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. ⁶ Includes 375 in ordinary day schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. ⁷ Includes 17,000 population for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. ⁸ Totals cannot be given since figures for Quebec were not available at time of going to press.

Subsection 1.—Dominion Indian Schools

In Chapter XXIX, the administration of Indian affairs by the Indian Affairs Branch of the Department of Mines and Resources is dealt with at pp. 1098-1101.

Educational work carried on by the Dominion Government for the benefit of Indians is now very extensive. In the fiscal year 1943-44, a total of 340 Indian schools were in operation, including 75 residential schools for Indians with an enrolment of 8,729 and 258 day schools for Indians with an enrolment of 7,858 Indian pupils, also 7 combined public and Indian schools with 100 Indian pupils enrolled. The total enrolment of Indian pupils at school has increased from 12,799 in 1915-16 to 16,587 in 1943-44, and the average attendance from 8,080 to 13,257 (63.1 p.c. to 79.9 p.c. of the enrolment). Continuation and high-school work is now being taught in several of the day and residential schools. The amount spent on Indian education in the school year 1943-44 was \$1,929,083.

2.—Enrolment and Average Attendance at Indian Schools, School Years ended 1936-44

NOTE.—Figures for the years 1916-29 will be found at p. 1063 of the 1940 Year Book, and for 1930-35 at p. 929 of the 1942 edition.

Year	Residential Schools		Day Schools		All Schools		
	Enrolment	Average Attendance	Enrolment	Average Attendance	Enrolment	Attendance	
						Number	P.C. of Enrolment
1936.....	8,906	8,061	9,127	5,788	18,033	13,849	76.8
1937.....	9,040	8,176	9,257	5,790	18,297	13,966	76.3
1938.....	9,233	8,121	9,510	5,978	18,743	14,099	75.2
1939.....	9,179	8,276	9,573	6,232	18,752	14,508	77.4
1940.....	9,027	8,643	9,369	6,417	18,396	15,060	81.9
1941.....	8,774	8,243	8,651	6,110	17,425	14,353	82.4
1942.....	8,840	8,283	8,441	5,837	17,281	14,120	81.1
1943.....	8,830	8,046	8,046	5,395	16,876	13,441	79.6
1944.....	8,729	7,902	7,858	5,355	16,587	13,257	79.9